

The Topic:

American Indian Tribes and Cultures

Below is an indexed list of links to sites on specific American Indian tribes and cultures. This is a companion page to an EduScapes <u>42eXplore</u> project on <u>American Indians</u>. Before you return to the main page, you might also want to connect to the other two companion pages for the project: (1) <u>American Indian Biographies - A to Z</u> and (2) <u>Indian Battles, Movements, & Events</u>.

Comprehensive Index Sites

- Federally Recognized Tribes Lower 48 http://www.the-rez.com/lower48_tribes.htm
- First Nations Histories http://www.tolatsga.org/Compacts.html
- Index of the North American Indian http://curtis-collection.com/tribalindex.html
- Links to Information on Specific North American Indian Tribes by P. Konstantin

http://americanindian.net/links12.html

- Native Americans from *KidInfo* http://www.kidinfo.com/American_History/Native_Americans.html
- Native Americans http://www.crystalinks.com/nativeamer.html
- Native American Nations http://www.nativeculture.com/lisamitten/nations.html
- Native American Tribal Listings http://www.public.asu.edu/~niizha/tribes.html
- U.S. Indian Tribes -- Index by State http://www.kstrom.net/isk/maps/tribesbystate.html
- Native Languages of the Americas http://www.native-languages.org/

Regional Index Sites

- California Indians from *Four Directions Institute* http://www.fourdir.com/california_indians.htm
- First Californians http://www.dsusd.k12.ca.us/educational/canatives/index.html
- History of Florida Indians http://www.magicnet.net/~itms/indianFL.html
- Montana-Wyoming Tribal Leaders Council http://tlc.wtp.net/Default.htm
- Northeast Wigwam Tribes http://www.newigwam.com/TRIBES.html
- Northwest Coastal Indian at *Native Americans*

- http://www.mce.k12tn.net/indians/reports3/northwest.htm
- Plains Indians of Texas http://www.angelfire.com/tx2/ecc/plains.html
- Southwest Native Americans http://inkido.indiana.edu/w310work/romac/swest.htm
- Texas Indians http://www.texasindians.com/

Sites for Individual Tribes and Cultures

A-B

Abenaki: (1) <u>Abenaki Home Page</u>, (2) <u>Abenaki History</u> by L. Sultzman, (3) <u>Traditional Abenaki of</u>

Mazipskwik & Related Bands, (4) Who Were the Abenaki Indians?, (5) Abenaki-People of the Dawn Land, (6) Abenaki (Abanaki, Abenakis, Alnombak) from Native Languages of the Americas

Algonquin: (1) <u>Algonquin & Great Lakes Tribes</u> from *Native Americans*, (2) <u>Algonkin History</u> by L.

Sultzman, (3) Algonquins, (4) Algonquin Tribe and Nation, (5) I Am Algounquin

Apache: (1) Apache from Native Americans, (2) Apache Indians from the Handbook of Texas Online, (3) Inde (Apache) Literature, (4) Texas Apaches by R.E. Moore, (5) Lipan Apaches in Texas by M. Meacham, (6) Apache People of the Southwestern Deserts from DesertUSA, (7) Apache, (8) Fort Sill Apache, (9) Chiricahua Apaches

Arapaho: (1) <u>Information on the Arapaho Indian Culture</u>, (2) <u>Arapaho</u>, (3) <u>Arapaho</u>. See Also: Cheyenne

Atsugewi: (1) Atsugewi Indian Tribe of California by Katelyn L., (2) Atsugewi

Beothuk: (1) <u>Beothuk (Beothuck, Skraeling, Red Indian)</u> from *Native Languages of the Americas*.

(2) <u>Beothuk</u>, (3) <u>Beothuk of Newfoundland</u>, (4) <u>Beothuks</u>, (5) <u>What happened to the</u> Beothuk Indians? by B. Ricketts

Blackfeet (Blackfoot): (1) <u>Blackfoot Nation</u>, (2) <u>Blackfeet Nation</u>, (3) <u>Blackfoot Confederacy</u>, (4)

Blackfoot Nationa, (5) Land of the Blackfeet

\mathbf{C}

Caddo: (1) <u>Caddo</u>, (2) <u>Caddo Indians</u> at *Texas Indians*, (3) <u>Caddo Indians</u> from *Catholic Encyclopedia*, (4) <u>History of the Caddo Indians</u> by W.B. Glover, (5) <u>Caddo Indians</u> by A. Ford, (6) <u>Caddo Indians</u> from *Handbook of Texas*

Cahuilla: (1) <u>Agua Caliente Band of Cahuillas</u> from *Agua Caliente Tribal Council*, (2) <u>Agua Caliente</u>

Band of Cahuilla Indians, (3) <u>Little Information About The Cahuilla</u>, (4) <u>Cahuilla of the Mojave & Sonoran Deserts</u> from *DesertUSA*

California Tribes: (1) Origins of California's Tribes by T. Beckman, Harvey Mudd College, (2)

California & Intermountain Seed Gatherers at Native Americans, (3) California Native

Americans 1997 ThinkQuest Internet Challenge, (4) California Intermountain Culture,
(5) Barona Band of Mission Indians, (6) Costanoans, the Ohlone, and Prehistory of San

Francisco Bay, (7) California Indian Museum and Cultural Center

Catawba: (1) <u>Catawba History</u> by L. Sultzman, (2) <u>Catawba People</u>, (3) <u>South Carolina Indians</u> - The

Catawba, (4) Information on the Catawba Indian Nation in South Carolina

Cherokee: (1) Cherokee at Native Americans, (2) Cherokee Nation, (3) United Keetoowah Band of Cherokee Indians, (4) History of the Cherokee by K. Martin, (5) Cherokee History in Georgia, (6) Cherokee History by L. Sultzman, (7) Trail of Tears, (8) Cherokee Indians, (9) Cherokees of California, (10) Moondove's Spiral Cherokee Page, (11) Cherokee Nation, (12) Cherokee, (13) United Keetoowah Band of Cherokee

Cheyenne: (1) <u>Cheyenne History</u>, (2) <u>Cheyenne Indians</u>, (3) <u>Cheyenne Indians</u> from *DiscoverySchool*, (3) <u>Cheyenne Indians</u>, (4) <u>Cheyenne-Arapaho</u>,

Chickasaw: (1) <u>Chickasaw Nation</u>, (2) <u>Chickasaw Indians</u> from *Handbook of Texas*, (3) Chickasaw

<u>History</u> by L. Sultzman, (4) <u>Chickasaw</u>, (5) <u>Information on the Chickasaw Indian Tribe's</u> <u>History</u>

Chinook: (1) Chinook Indians from DiscoverySchool, (2) Chinook Tribes, (3) Chinook Indian, (4)

Wisham and Chinook

Choctaw: (1) Choctaw, (2) Choctaw Indian, (3) Choctaw Nation of Oklahoma, (4) Mississippi Band

of Choctaw Indians, (5) Choctaw Nation Of Oklahoma, (6) Choctaw Nation, (7) Choctaw Indians from Catholic Encyclopedia

Chumash: (1) <u>Chumash Indians</u> (3rd Grade Project), (2) <u>Daily Life in a Chumash Village</u> from *Santa*

Barbara Museum of Natural History, (3) Chumash Indians, (4) Chumash Indians, (5) California's First Oceanographers: The Chumash Indians, (6) Wishtoyo: Home of the Chumash

Comanche: (1) <u>Comanche</u> by T. LongHorn, (2) <u>Comanche Indian Reservation</u> from the *Handbook of*

Texas, (3) Yamparika from the Handbook of Texas, (4) Notes from 'The North American Indian' by E. Curtis (Vol. 19-Comanche), (5) Comanche Indians from the Handbook of Texas, (6) Comanche Indians and Texas, (7) Comanche Indian, (8) Comanche History by L. Sultzman

Creek: (1) <u>Creek Indians</u>, (2) <u>Study of the Creek Indians</u> by J.R. Shelby, (3) <u>Creek Indians</u>, (4) <u>Among the Creeks</u>, (5) <u>Introduction to the Creek Nation</u>, (6) <u>Muscogee (Creek) History</u>, (7) <u>Muscogee (Creek)</u>, (8) <u>Creek Indian</u>

Cree: (1) <u>Quebec's Northern Crees</u>, (2) <u>Cree Indians</u> at *DiscoverySchool*, (3) <u>Cree Tribal</u>
<u>Homepages</u>, (4) <u>Cree</u> from *Catholic Encyclopedia*, (5) <u>Cree Nation of Mistissini</u>, (6) <u>Cree Indian</u>

Crow: (1) <u>Crow Indians</u>, (2) <u>Crow Indians</u> at *DiscoverySchool*, (3) <u>Crow Tribe Overview</u>, (4) <u>Crow</u>

D-F-G

Delaware (Also known as Lenape): (1) <u>Delaware Tribe of Indians</u>, (2) <u>Delaware (Lenape) Tribe</u> of

Indians, (3) <u>Delaware History</u> by L. Sultzman, (4) <u>Delaware Indians</u> from *Ohio History Central*, (5) <u>Delaware Indians</u>, (6) <u>Delaware Tribe of Eastern Oklahoma</u>, (7) <u>Delaware Indian</u>, (8) <u>Lenape Indians</u>

Flathead (Salish): (1) Flathead, (2) Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribes of the Flathead Indian

<u>Reservation</u>, (3) <u>Salish, Kootenai and Pend d'Oreille</u>, (4) <u>Flathead</u> from the *Catholic Encyclopedia*, (5) <u>Flathead Tribe</u>

Gabrielino (Tongva): (1) <u>Gabrielino Tribe</u> by Luke K., (2) <u>Wild Foods of the Gabrielino</u> by C. Nyerges, (3) <u>Before the Padres</u> by S.L. Morris, (4) <u>Gabrielino Material Culture</u>, (5) <u>Gabrielino Tongva Springs Foundation</u>

H

Hopi: (1) <u>Intro to Culture</u>, (2) <u>Hopi</u>, (3) <u>Hopi Tribe</u>, (4) <u>Hopi Indians</u>, (5) <u>Hopi</u> from People of the

Colorado Plateau, (6) Hopi Cultural Preservation Office

Houma: (1) Who were the Houma Indians?, (2) Houma History by L. Sultzman, (3) Story of the Houmas Indians of Louisiana by J. Viey

Hupa: (1) <u>Hupa-Volume 13</u> from 'The North American Indian' by E. Curtis, (2) <u>Hupa</u> from Athabascan Language Group, (3) <u>Hupa</u> from California Historical Society, (4) <u>Hupa Artifacts</u> from Logan Museum

Huron (Also known as Wyandotte): (1) <u>Huron History</u> by L. Sultzman, (2) <u>Wyandotte</u>, (3) Hurons:

Allied to the French, (4) Wyandot Nation of Kansas, (5) Huron, (6) Huron Indians

I-K

Inuit (Nunavut): (1) <u>Inuit</u> at *Native Americans*, (2) <u>Basic Facts: The Land and People</u>, (3) <u>Inuit</u>
<u>Culture: Resources for Educators</u> by J. Tagak, (4) <u>Aboriginal Peoples: The Inuit</u>, (5) <u>Inuit</u>
3D Museum, (6) Inuit Culture

Iowa: (1) Iowa Tribe of Oklahoma, (2) Iowa Indian Tribe, (3) Iowa of Oklahoma

Iroquois: (1) <u>Iroquois</u> at *Native Americans*, (2) <u>Iroquois Nation</u>, (3) <u>Iroquois History</u> by L. Sultzman,

(4) <u>Irquois Nation</u>, (5) <u>Iroquois Indians</u> at *Ohio History Central*

Kickapoo: (1) <u>Kickapoo Traditional Tribe of Texas</u> by Rebecca Brush, (2) <u>Kickapoo</u>, (3) Kickapoo

<u>Indian History</u>, (4) <u>Kickapoo Indians</u> from *Handbook of Texas*, (5) <u>Kickapoo Indians</u> from *Catholic Encyclopedia*

Kiowa: (1) <u>Kowa Indians</u> from the *Handbook of Texas*, (2) <u>Kiowa Literature</u>, (3) <u>Texas Kiowa</u> Indians by R.E. Moore, (4) Kiowa, (5) Who Were the Kiowa Indian Tribe?

Kumeyaay: (1) <u>Kumeyaay Story</u>, (2) <u>Kumeyaay Indians</u>, (3) <u>Kumeyaay Indians</u> (WebQuest) by C.

Ladley, (4) <u>Campo Kumeyaay</u>, (5) <u>Kumeyaay (Diegueño) of San Diego County & Baja</u> from *DesertUSA*

L-M

LaKota Dakota: See Sioux. Lenape: See Delaware. Mahican: See Mohican.

Mattole: (1) Mattole from Athabascan Language Group,

Menominee: (1) <u>Menominee Culture Institute</u>, (2) <u>Menominee History</u> by L. Sultzman, (3) Menominee History, (4) Who Were the Menominee Indians?

Miami: (1) <u>Miami</u>, (2) <u>Miami History</u> by L. Sultzman, (3) <u>Miami Indian Culture</u>, (4) <u>Miami Nations</u>.

(5) Miami Indians from Ohio History Central

Micmac: (1) <u>Micmac History</u> by L. Sultzman, (2) <u>Micmac History</u>, (3) <u>Micmac</u>, (4) <u>Mi'kmaq</u>, (5)

Mi'kmaq (Mi'kmawi'simk, Mi'kmaw, Micmac, Mikmaq) from Native Languages of the Americas

Miwok: (1) Miwok by L. Ashcroft from Marin County Historical Society, (2) Miwok Indians of Yosemite from Woodland School, (3) Native Americans from Calaveras Big Trees State Park, (4) Miwok History from ThinkQuest, (5) Miwok Information

Modoc: (1) Modoc Indians: A Native American Saga, (2) Modoc, (3) Modoc, (4) Modoc

Mohican: (1) Stockbridge Munsee Tribe of Mohican Indians, (2) Mohican Nation: Stockbridge-Munsee Band, (3) Mahican History by L. Sultzman, (4) Mohicans: Children of the Delaware, (5) Mohicans: War Comes to Stockbridge

Mohawk: (1) <u>Kahniakehake (People of the Flint)</u>, (2) <u>Mohawk Nation</u>, (3) <u>Wampum Chronicles</u>, (4)

Mohawk Nation of Akwesasne

Mohegan: (1) Mohegan History by L. Sultzman, (2) Mohegan Tribe, (3) Mohegan, (4) Mohegan Tribe of Connecticut, (5) Mohegan Indians from DiscoverySchool, (6) Native American Mohegans

Montagnais (Innu): (1) <u>Montagnais History</u> by L. Sultzman, (2) <u>Innu History</u>, (3) <u>Innu Nation / Mamit</u>

Innuat, (4) Information About Innu History and Culture,

Mojave Indians: (1) <u>Mojave Indians</u> from *National Park Service*, (2) <u>Fort Mojave</u> by W.E. Mutschler, (3) <u>Fort Mojave Indian Tribe</u>, (4) <u>Fort Mojave</u>

N

Narragansett: (1) <u>Narragansett Indian Tribe</u>, (2) <u>Narragansett Indian Tribe</u>, (3) <u>Narragansett</u> History

by L. Sultzman, (4) Narragansett Indian Tribe: A Local Legacy

Navajo: (1) <u>Navajo</u> at *Native Americans*, (2) <u>Navajo</u>, (3) <u>Navajo</u>, (4) <u>Navajo Indians</u>, (5) <u>Navajo Indians</u> at *DiscoverySchool*, (6) <u>Dine (Navajo) Literature</u>, (7) <u>Living in the Navajo Past...</u>

Nez Perce: (1) <u>Sacred Journey of the Nez Perce</u> from *Idaho PTV*, (2) <u>Nez Perce Literature</u>, (3) Nez

<u>Perce Indians...</u>, (4) <u>Nez Perce Tribe</u>, (5) Nez Perce by D.E. Walker, Jr. and P.N. Jones, (6) <u>Selections from 'With the Nez Perces:' Alice Fletcher in the Field, 1889-92</u> by E.J. Gay from *PBS*

Nunavut: See Inuit.

0

Ojibwe: (1) <u>Ojibwe History</u> by L. Sultzman, (2) <u>Ojibwe Culture</u> from Indian Country Wisconsin, (3)

Ojibwe Culture, (4) Short History of the Mille Lacs Band of Ojibwe, (4) Ojibwe Ohlone: (1) Muwekma Ohlone, (2) Ohlone Indians, (3) Ohlone Project for Kids, (4) Overview of

Ohlone Culture

Omaha: (1) Omaha Tribe, (2) History of Omaha Indian Tribe, (3) Omaha Tribe, (4) Omaha Tribe

Oneida: (1) Oneida Indian Nation, (2) Oneida Indians Tribe, (3) Oneida Nation, (4) Oneida Indians of

Wisconsin

Osage: (1) Osage Research, (2) Osage Links, (3) Osage, (4) Osage Tribe, (5) Osage Indian Heritage,

(6) Osage Indian, (7) Osage Nation

Otoe: (1) Otoe-Missouri

Ottawa: (1) Ottawa, (2) Ottawa Indians from *Ohio History Central*, (3) Ottawa History by L. Sultzman, (4) Ottawas (Outaouaes) from W.G. Cutler's *History of the State of Kansas*

P-O

Pawnee: (1) Pawnee from Sheldon's History and Stories of Nebraska, (2) Pawnee, (3) Pawnee

Nation of Oklahoma, (4) Pawnee Indian Studies (Grade 1), (4) Pawnee History by A.E.

Sheldon in History and Stories of Nebraska, (5) Pawnee Nation, (6) Pawnee Indians from Handbook of Texas, (7) Pawnee Indians

Penobscot: (1) <u>Penobscot (Eastern Abnaki, Penawahpskewi, Penobscott)</u> from *Native Languages of*

the Americas, (2) <u>Penobscot Indians</u> from the New Advent Catholic Encyclopedia, (3) <u>Penobscot Indian Nation</u>, (4) <u>Penobscot: A People and Their River</u> by Paul Bisulca

Peoria: (1) <u>Peoria</u>, (2) <u>Peoria tribe of Oklahoma</u>, (3) <u>Peoria Indians</u> from *Catholic Encyclopedia* **Pequot:** (1) <u>Who Were the Pequot Indians?</u>, (2) <u>Mashantucket Pequot Museum and Research</u> Center,

(3) Pequot Tribe, (4) Pequot History from L. Sultzman

Plains Indian: (1) Plains Indians at Native Americans

Pomo: (1) <u>Pomo People: Brief History,</u> (2) <u>Pomo Indian Tribes of California,</u> (3) <u>Pomo,</u> (4) <u>Pomo</u>

from Four Directions Institute

Poncas: (1) <u>Story of the Poncas</u> from *Sheldon's History and Stories of Nebraska*, (2) <u>Ponca</u>, (3) <u>Ponca Indians</u>

Potawatomi: (1) <u>Prairie Band of Potawatomi Nation,</u> (2) <u>Citizen Potawatomi Nation,</u> (3) <u>Citizen Potawatomi,</u> (4) <u>Potawatomi Nation Indians Tribe</u>

Powhatan: (1) <u>Powhatan Renape Nation</u>, (2) <u>Virginia's Indian Tribes: The Powhatan</u> Confederacy, (3)

Powhatan Indian Lifeways from National Park Service, (4) Short History of the

Powhatan Indians from Potomac Appalachian Trail Club

Pueblo: (1) <u>Pueblo</u> from *Native Americans*, (2) <u>Indian Pueblo Cultural Center</u>, (3) <u>Pueblo Indian Influence</u> by L. Cordell, (4) <u>Information about the Pueblo Indians</u>, (5) <u>Gran Quivira: A Blending of Cultures in a Pueblo Indian Village</u> from *National Park Service*, (6) <u>Pueblo Bonito 1995 Site Guide</u>, (7) <u>New Mexico's Pueblo Indians</u>

Quapaw: (1) Quapaw, (2) Official Quapaw Website

S

Sac and Fox (Asakiwaki (Sauk) and Meshkwahkihaki (Mesquakie/Fox)): (1) <u>Sac and Fox</u> Nation.

(2) <u>Sac & Fox</u>, (3) <u>Sauk and Fox Indians</u>, (4) <u>Sauk and Fox History</u> by L. Sultzman **Seminole:** (1) <u>Seminole</u> from *Native Americans*, (2) <u>Seminole Nation of Oklahoma</u>, (3) <u>Unconquered Seminoles</u> by D.J. Murray, (4) <u>Florida of the Seminoles</u>, (5) <u>Seminoles</u>, (6) <u>Seminole Wars</u>, (7) <u>Black Seminole Indians from *Handbook of Texas*, (8) <u>Seminole</u></u>

Seneca: (1) <u>Seneca-Cayuga</u>, (2) <u>Seneca Nation of Indians</u>, (3) <u>Seneca Indians from this Seneca's</u> Perspective, (4) Seneca Nation of Indians: Tonawanda Reservation

Shawnee: (1) <u>United Tribe of Shawnee Indians</u>, (2) <u>Shawnee History</u>, (3) <u>Shawnee Indian Page</u>, (4)

<u>Culture of the Shawnee Indian Tribe</u>, (5) <u>Shawnee</u>, (6) <u>Absentee Shawnee</u>, (7) <u>Eastern Shawnee</u>, (8) <u>Shawnee</u>

Sioux: (1) <u>Guide to the Great Sioux Nation</u>, (2) <u>Rosebud Reservation: Take A Tour With Little</u> Sioux,

(3) <u>Sioux Indians</u> from *Catholic Encyclopedia*, (4) <u>Sioux</u> at *Encarta Encyclopedia*, (5) <u>Sioux Heritage</u>, (6) <u>Great Sioux Nation</u> from *History Channel*, (7) <u>Lakota na Dakota</u> Wowapi Oti Kin, (8) <u>Lakota/Nakota/Dakota by K.M. Strom</u>

Shoshone (Snake): (1) <u>Shoshone Indians</u> from *PBS*, (2) <u>Shoshone Indians</u> at *DiscoverySchool*, (3)

<u>Shoshoni Indians</u> by B.D. Madsen, (4) <u>Shoshoni Tribe Overview</u>, (5) <u>Shoshone-Bannock</u> <u>Indians History/Links</u>

T-U

Taos: (1) <u>Taos Indians</u>, (2) <u>New Mexico Pueblos</u>, (3) <u>Continuing Saga: Blue Lake</u>. See Also: *Pueblo*

Timbisha Shoshone: (1) <u>Death Valley Native People</u>, (2) <u>Timbisha Shoshone Tribe</u>. See Also: *Shoshane*.

Tolowa: (1) <u>Tolowa</u> from *Athabascan Language Group*, (2) <u>Tolowa</u> at Four Directions Institute **Tonkawa:** (1) <u>Tonkawa Indians of Texas</u>, (2) <u>Tonkawa</u>, (3) <u>Tonkawas: Indians of Central Texas</u>, (4)

Tonkawa Indians from *Handbook of Texas*

Ute: (1) Southern Ute Tribal History, (2) Ute Indian Tribe, (3) History of Utes, (4) Northern Ute Home Page

W-Y-Z

Wampanoag: (1) Wampanoag History by L. Sultzman, (2) Interview Transcript: 'Fast Turtle,'

Russell

Peters from Scholastic, (3) Wampanoag, (4) Wampanoag Tribes, (5) Wampanoag People

Wailaki: (1) Wailaki from Athabascan Language Group,

Wichita: (1) Wichita Indians of Texas, (2) Wichita, (3) Wichita Indians from Handbook of

Texas

Wyandotte: See Huron.

Yokut: (1) History of Our People (Tachi Yokut), (2) Yokut (photographs), (3) Foothill Yokut

Tribe

Yorok: (1) Yurok Indians by Annie D., (2) Yurok Indians, (3) Yurok Home Page, (4) Alfred

Kroeber

and the Klamath River Yurok

Yuchi: (1) Yuchi, (2) Who Were the Mysterious Yuchi of Tennessee and the Southeast?

Zuni: (1) Zuni Civilization, (2) Zuni, (3) Zuni by T.J. Ferguson, (4) Zuni, (5) Information on the

Zuni

Indian Tribe, (6) Zuni Fetishes, (7) Centuries of Zuni Agriculture

Main Menu Topic Index eduScapes

Created by Annette Lamb and Larry Johnson, 10/01.